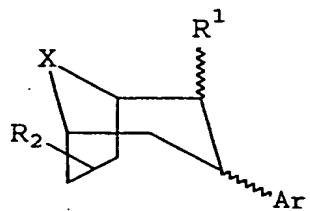
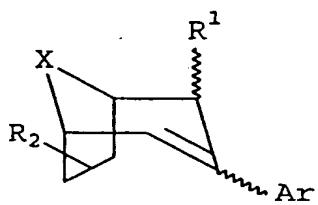


We claim:

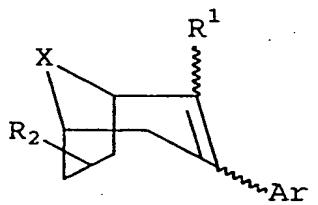
1. A compound having the structural formula:



or



or



wherein:

$R_1 = COOR_7, COR_3$ , lower alkyl, lower alkenyl, lower alkynyl,  
 $CONHR_4$ , or  $COR_6$  and is  $\alpha$  or  $\beta$ ;

$R_2 = OH$  or  $O$ , is a 6- or 7- substituent, and if  $R_2$  is  $OH$ , it is  $\alpha$  or  $\beta$ ;

$X = NR_3, CH_2, CHY, CYY_1, CO, O, S; SO, SO_2, NSO_2R_3$ , or  $C=CX_1Y$

with the N, C, O or S atom being a member of the ring;

$X_1 = NR_3, CH_2, CHY, CYY_1 CO, O, S; SO, SO_2$ , or  $NSO_2R_3$ ;

$R_3 = H, (CH_2)_nC_6H_4Y, C_6H_4Y, CHCH_2$ , lower alkyl, lower alkenyl or  
lower alkynyl;

$Y$  and  $Y_1 = H, Br, Cl, I, F, OH, OCH_3, CF_3, NO_2, NH_2, CN, NHCOCH_3$ ,  
 $N(CH_3)_2, (CH_2)_nCH_3, COCH_3$ , or  $C(CH_3)_3$ ;

$R_4 = CH_3, CH_2CH_3$ , or  $CH_3SO_2$ ;

R<sub>6</sub> = morpholinyl or piperidinyl;

Ar = phenyl-R<sub>5</sub>, naphthyl-R<sub>5</sub>, anthracenyl-R<sub>5</sub>, phenanthrenyl-R<sub>5</sub>, or diphenylmethoxy-R<sub>5</sub>;

R<sub>5</sub> = H, Br, Cl, I, F, OH, OCH<sub>3</sub>, CF<sub>3</sub>, NO<sub>2</sub>, NH<sub>2</sub>, CN, NHCOCH<sub>3</sub>, N(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>, (CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>n</sub>CH<sub>3</sub>, COCH<sub>3</sub>, C(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>3</sub> where n= 0-6, 4-F, 4-Cl, 4-I, 2-F, 2-Cl, 2-I, 3-F, 3-Cl, 3-I, 3,4-diCl, 3,4-diOH, 3,4-diOAc, 3,4-diOCH<sub>3</sub>, 3-OH-4-Cl, 3-OH-4-F, 3-Cl-4-OH, 3-F-4-OH, lower alkyl, lower alkoxy, lower alkenyl, lower alkynyl, CO(lower alkyl), or CO(lower alkoxy);

n = 0, 1, 2, 3, 4 or 5;

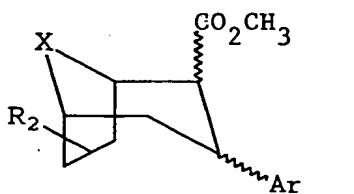
R<sub>7</sub>= lower alkyl; and

when X = N, R<sub>1</sub> is not COR<sub>6</sub>.

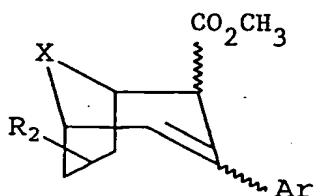
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2. The compound of claim 1, which is a 1-S enantiomer.
3. The compound of claim 1, wherein Ar is a 3 $\alpha$ - group.
4. The compound of claim 1, wherein Ar is a 3 $\beta$ - group.
5. The compound of claim 1, wherein R<sub>1</sub> is CO<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>3</sub> or COR<sub>3</sub>, R<sub>2</sub> is OH, and X is NR<sub>3</sub>.
6. The compound of claim 1, wherein IC<sub>50</sub> SERT/DAT ratio of is greater than about 10, preferably greater than about 30 and more preferably 50 or more.
7. The compound of claim 1, having an IC<sub>50</sub> at the DAT of less than about 500 nM, preferably less than 60 nM, more preferably less than about 20, and most preferably less than about 10.
8. The compound of claim 1 having the following structural formula:

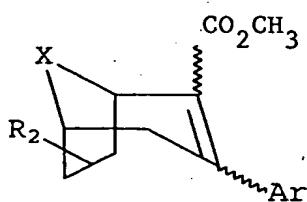
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or



or



wherein X, Ar, and R<sub>2</sub> have the same meaning as defined above.

9. The compound of claim 8, wherein X is N, Ar is phenyl, substituted phenyl, diarylmethoxy or substituted diarylmethoxy.

10. The compound of claim 9, wherein the substituent is a halogen.

11. The compound of claim 9, wherein Ar is a mono- or di-halogen substituted phenyl.

12. The compound of claim 8, wherein the aryl ring can be substituted with one or more halide atoms, hydroxy groups, nitro groups, amino groups, cyano groups, lower alkyl groups having from 1-8 carbon atoms, lower alkoxy groups having from 1-8 carbon atoms, lower alkenyl groups having from 2-8 carbon atoms, or lower alkynyl groups having from 2-8 carbon atoms.

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13. The compound of claim 12, wherein the aryl ring can be substituted with chloride, fluoride or iodide.
14. The compound of claim 12, wherein the amino group is a mono- or di- alkyl substituted group having from 1-8 carbon atoms.
15. The compound of claim 12, wherein the aryl group has a substituent selected from the group consisting of Br, Cl, I, F, OH, OCH<sub>3</sub>, CF<sub>3</sub>, NO<sub>2</sub>, NH<sub>2</sub>, CN, NHCOCH<sub>3</sub>, N(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>, COCH<sub>3</sub>, C(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>3</sub>, (CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>n</sub>CH<sub>3</sub> where n= 0-6, allyl, isopropyl and isobutyl.
16. The compound of claim 8, wherein the aryl group has a substituent selected from the group consisting of lower alkyl, lower alkenyl and lower alkynyl.
17. The compound of claim 8, wherein the aryl group is substituted with a member of the group consisting of 4-F, 4-Cl, 4-I, 2-F, 2-Cl, 2-I, 3-F, 3-Cl, 3-I, 3,4-diCl, 3,4-diOH, 3,4-diOAc, 3,4-diOCH<sub>3</sub>, 3-OH-4-Cl, 3-OH-4-F, 3-Cl-4-OH and 3-F-4-OH.
18. The compound of claim 9, wherein R<sub>2</sub> is OH.
19. The compound of claim 9, selected from the group consisting of:
  - a. 2-Carbomethoxy-3-(3,4-dichlorophenyl)-6β-hydroxy-8-methyl-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]oct-2-ene.
  - b. 2-Carbomethoxy-3-(2-naphthyl)-6β-hydroxy-8-methyl-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]oct-2-ene.
  - c. 2-Carbomethoxy-3-(4-fluorophenyl)-6β-hydroxy-8-methyl-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]oct-2-ene.
  - d. 2-Carbomethoxy-3-phenyl-6β-hydroxy-8-methyl-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]oct-2-ene.

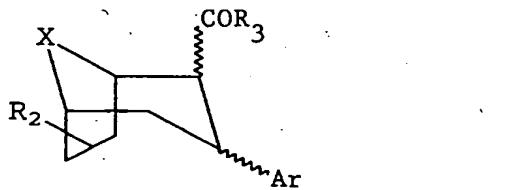
- 4  
9  
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=
- e. 2-Carbomethoxy-3-(3,4-dichlorophenyl)-7 $\beta$ -hydroxy-8-methyl-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]oct-2-ene.
  - f. (1*S*)-2-Carbomethoxy-3-(3,4-dichlorophenyl)-7 $\beta$ -hydroxy-8-methyl-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]oct-2-ene.
  - g. (1*R*)-2-Carbomethoxy-3-(3,4-dichlorophenyl)-7 $\beta$ -hydroxy-8-methyl-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]oct-2-ene.
  - h. 2-Carbomethoxy-3-(2-naphthyl)-7 $\beta$ -hydroxy-8-methyl-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]oct-2-ene.
  - i. 2-Carbomethoxy-3-(4-fluorophenyl)-7 $\beta$ -hydroxy-8-methyl-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]oct-2-ene.
  - j. 2-Carbomethoxy-3-phenyl-7 $\beta$ -hydroxy-8-methyl-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]oct-2-ene.
  - k. 2 $\beta$ -Carbamethoxy-3 $\beta$ -(3,4-dichlorophenyl)-6 $\beta$ -hydroxy-8-methyl-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane.
  - l. 2 $\beta$ -Carbamethoxy-3 $\beta$ -(2-naphthyl)-6 $\beta$ -hydroxy-8-methyl-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane.
  - m. 2 $\beta$ -Carbamethoxy-3 $\beta$ -(4-fluorophenyl)-6 $\beta$ -hydroxy-8-methyl-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane.
  - n. 2 $\beta$ -Carbamethoxy-3 $\beta$ -phenyl-6 $\beta$ -hydroxy-8-methyl-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane.
  - o. 2 $\beta$ -Carbamethoxy-3 $\beta$ -(3,4-dichlorophenyl)-7 $\beta$ -hydroxy-8-methyl-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane.
  - p. (1*S*)-2 $\beta$ -Carbamethoxy-3 $\beta$ -(3,4-dichlorophenyl)-7 $\beta$ -hydroxy-8-methyl-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane.
  - q. (1*R*)-2 $\beta$ -Carbamethoxy-3 $\beta$ -(3,4-dichlorophenyl)-7 $\beta$ -hydroxy-8-methyl-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane.
  - r. 2 $\beta$ -Carbamethoxy-3 $\beta$ -(2-naphthyl)-7 $\beta$ -hydroxy-8-methyl-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane.
  - s. 2 $\beta$ -Carbamethoxy-3 $\beta$ -(4-fluorophenyl)-7 $\beta$ -hydroxy-8-methyl-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane.
  - t. 2 $\beta$ -Carbamethoxy-3 $\beta$ -phenyl-7 $\beta$ -hydroxy-8-methyl-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane.

- u.  $2\beta$ -Carbomethoxy- $3\alpha$ -(3,4-dichlorophenyl)- $6\beta$ -hydroxy-8-methyl-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane.
- v.  $2\beta$ -Carbomethoxy- $3\alpha$ -(2-naphthyl)- $6\beta$ -hydroxy-8-methyl-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane.
- w.  $2\beta$ -Carbomethoxy- $3\alpha$ -(4-fluorophenyl)- $6\beta$ -hydroxy-8-methyl-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane.
- x.  $2\beta$ -Carbomethoxy- $3\alpha$ -phenyl- $6\beta$ -hydroxy-8-methyl-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane.
- y.  $2\beta$ -Carbomethoxy- $3\alpha$ -(3,4-dichlorophenyl)- $7\beta$ -hydroxy-8-methyl-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane.
- z. ( $1S$ )-  $2\beta$ -Carbomethoxy- $3\alpha$ -(3,4-dichlorophenyl)- $7\beta$ -hydroxy-8-methyl-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane.
- aa. ( $1R$ )-  $2\beta$ -Carbomethoxy- $3\alpha$ -(3,4-dichlorophenyl)- $7\beta$ -hydroxy-8-methyl-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane.
- bb.  $2\beta$ -Carbomethoxy- $3\alpha$ -(2-naphthyl)- $7\beta$ -hydroxy-8-methyl-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane.
- cc.  $2\beta$ -Carbomethoxy- $3\alpha$ -(4-fluorophenyl)- $7\beta$ -hydroxy-8-methyl-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane.
- dd.  $2\beta$ -Carbomethoxy- $3\alpha$ -phenyl- $7\beta$ -hydroxy-8-methyl-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane.
- ee.  $2\beta$ -Carbomethoxy- $3\alpha$ -(3,4-dichlorophenyl)- $7\alpha$ -benzoyloxy-8-methyl-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane.
- ff.  $2\beta$ -Carbomethoxy- $3\alpha$ -(3,4-dichlorophenyl)- $6\alpha$ -benzoyloxy-8-methyl-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane.
- ii.  $2\beta$ -Carbomethoxy- $3\alpha$ -(3,4-dichlorophenyl)- $7\alpha$ -hydroxy-8-methyl-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane.
- jj.  $2\beta$ -Carbomethoxy- $3\alpha$ -(3,4-dichlorophenyl)- $6\alpha$ -hydroxy-8-methyl-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane.
- kk.  $2\beta$ -Carbomethoxy- $3\alpha$ -(3,4-dichlorophenyl)-8-methyl-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]oct-7-one.
- ll.  $2\beta$ -Carbomethoxy- $3\beta$ -(3,4-dichlorophenyl)-8-methyl-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]oct-7-one.

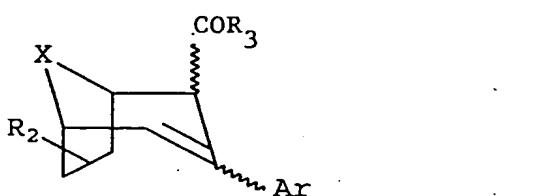
mm.  $2\beta$ -Carbomethoxy- $3\alpha$ -bis(fluorophenyl)methoxy- $7\beta$ -hydroxy-8-methyl-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane.

nn.  $2\beta$ -Carbomethoxy- $3\alpha$ -bis(4-fluorophenyl)methoxy- $6\beta$ -hydroxy-8-methyl-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane.

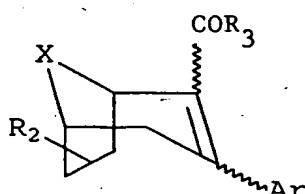
20. The compound of claim 1 having the following structural formula:



or



or



where X is N<sub>3</sub>, R<sub>3</sub> is CH<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>3</sub>, R<sub>2</sub> is OH or O in the 6- or 7- position, Ar is phenyl or naphthyl either of which can be substituted with halogen, alkenyl having 2-8 carbon atoms or alkynyl having 2-8 carbon atoms.

21. The compound of claim 20, wherein Ar is substituted with 4-Cl, 4-F, 4-Br, 4-I, 3,4-Cl<sub>2</sub>, ethenyl, propenyl, butenyl, propynyl or butynyl.

22. The compound of claim 20, wherein R<sub>2</sub> is OH.

23. The compound of claim 20 selected from the group consisting of:

- a. 1-[3 $\alpha$ -(3,4-Dichlorophenyl)-7 $\beta$ -hydroxy-8-methyl-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]oct-2-yl]propan-1-one.
- b. 1-[3 $\beta$ -(3,4-Dichlorophenyl)-7 $\beta$ -hydroxy-8-methyl-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]oct-2-yl]propan-1-one.

24. The compound of claim 1 selected from the group consisting of:

- a. 2-Carbomethoxy-3-(3,4-dichlorophenyl)-6 $\beta$ -hydroxy-8-methyl-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]oct-2-ene.
- b. 2-Carbomethoxy-3-(2-naphthyl)-6 $\beta$ -hydroxy-8-methyl-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]oct-2-ene.
- c. 2-Carbomethoxy-3-(4-fluorophenyl)-6 $\beta$ -hydroxy-8-methyl-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]oct-2-ene.
- d. 2-Carbomethoxy-3-phenyl-6 $\beta$ -hydroxy-8-methyl-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]oct-2-ene.
- e. 2-Carbomethoxy-3-(3,4-dichlorophenyl)-7 $\beta$ -hydroxy-8-methyl-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]oct-2-ene.
- f. (1S)-2-Carbomethoxy-3-(3,4-dichlorophenyl)-7 $\beta$ -hydroxy-8-methyl-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]oct-2-ene.
- g. (1R)-2-Carbomethoxy-3-(3,4-dichlorophenyl)-7 $\beta$ -hydroxy-8-methyl-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]oct-2-ene.
- h. 2-Carbomethoxy-3-(2-naphthyl)-7 $\beta$ -hydroxy-8-methyl-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]oct-2-ene.
- i. 2-Carbomethoxy-3-(4-fluorophenyl)-7 $\beta$ -hydroxy-8-methyl-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]oct-2-ene.
- j. 2-Carbomethoxy-3-phenyl-7 $\beta$ -hydroxy-8-methyl-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]oct-2-ene.
- k. 2 $\beta$ -Carbamethoxy-3 $\beta$ -(3,4-dichlorophenyl)-6 $\beta$ -hydroxy-8-methyl-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane.

1.  $2\beta$ -Carbomethoxy- $3\beta$ -(2-naphthyl)-  $6\beta$ -hydroxy-8-methyl-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane.
- m.  $2\beta$ -Carbomethoxy- $3\beta$ -(4-fluorophenyl)-  $6\beta$ -hydroxy-8-methyl-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane.
- n.  $2\beta$ -Carbomethoxy- $3\beta$ -phenyl- $6\beta$ -hydroxy-8-methyl-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane.
- o.  $2\beta$ -Carbomethoxy- $3\beta$ -(3,4-dichlorophenyl)- $7\beta$ -hydroxy-8-methyl-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane.
- p. ( $1S$ )-  $2\beta$ -Carbomethoxy- $3\beta$ -(3,4-dichlorophenyl)- $7\beta$ -hydroxy-8-methyl-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane.
- q. ( $1R$ )-  $2\beta$ -Carbomethoxy- $3\beta$ -(3,4-dichlorophenyl)- $7\beta$ -hydroxy-8-methyl-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane.
- r.  $2\beta$ -Carbomethoxy- $3\beta$ -(2-naphthyl)- $7\beta$ -hydroxy-8-methyl-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane.
- s.  $2\beta$ -Carbomethoxy- $3\beta$ -(4-fluorophenyl)- $7\beta$ -hydroxy-8-methyl-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane.
- t.  $2\beta$ -Carbomethoxy- $3\beta$ -phenyl- $7\beta$ -hydroxy-8-methyl-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane.
- u.  $2\beta$ -Carbomethoxy- $3\alpha$ -(3,4-dichlorophenyl)- $6\beta$ -hydroxy-8-methyl-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane.
- v.  $2\beta$ -Carbomethoxy- $3\alpha$ -(2-naphthyl)- $6\beta$ -hydroxy-8-methyl-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane.
- w.  $2\beta$ -Carbomethoxy- $3\alpha$ -(4-fluorophenyl)- $6\beta$ -hydroxy-8-methyl-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane.
- x.  $2\beta$ -Carbomethoxy- $3\alpha$ -phenyl- $6\beta$ -hydroxy-8-methyl-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane.
- y.  $2\beta$ -Carbomethoxy- $3\alpha$ -(3,4-dichlorophenyl)- $7\beta$ -hydroxy-8-methyl-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane.
- z. ( $1S$ )-  $2\beta$ -Carbomethoxy- $3\alpha$ -(3,4-dichlorophenyl)- $7\beta$ -hydroxy-8-methyl-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane.
- aa. ( $1R$ )-  $2\beta$ -Carbomethoxy- $3\alpha$ -(3,4-dichlorophenyl)- $7\beta$ -hydroxy-8-methyl-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane.

- bb.  $2\beta$ -Carbomethoxy- $3\alpha$ -(2-naphthyl)- $7\beta$ -hydroxy-8-methyl-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane.
- cc.  $2\beta$ -Carbomethoxy- $3\alpha$ -(4-fluorophenyl)- $7\beta$ -hydroxy-8-methyl-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane.
- dd.  $2\beta$ -Carbomethoxy- $3\alpha$ -phenyl- $7\beta$ -hydroxy-8-methyl-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane.
- ee.  $2\beta$ -Carbomethoxy- $3\alpha$ -(3,4-dichlorophenyl)- $7\alpha$ -benzoyloxy-8-methyl-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane.
- ff.  $2\beta$ -Carbomethoxy- $3\alpha$ -(3,4-dichlorophenyl)- $6\alpha$ -benzoyloxy-8-methyl-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane.
- gg.  $2\beta$ -Carbomethoxy- $3\alpha$ -(3,4-dichlorophenyl)- $7\alpha$ -hydroxy-8-methyl-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane.
- hh.  $2\beta$ -Carbomethoxy- $3\alpha$ -(3,4-dichlorophenyl)- $6\alpha$ -hydroxy-8-methyl-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane.
- ii.  $2\beta$ -Carbomethoxy- $3\alpha$ -(3,4-dichlorophenyl)-8-methyl-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]oct-7-one.
- jj.  $2\beta$ -Carbomethoxy- $3\beta$ -(3,4-dichlorophenyl)-8-methyl-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]oct-7-one.
- kk.  $2\beta$ -Carbomethoxy- $3\alpha$ -bis(fluorophenyl)methoxy- $7\beta$ -hydroxy-8-methyl-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane.
- ll.  $2\beta$ -Carbomethoxy- $3\alpha$ -bis(4-fluorophenyl)methoxy- $6\beta$ -hydroxy-8-methyl-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane.
- mm. 1-[ $3\alpha$ -(3,4-Dichlorophenyl)- $7\beta$ -hydroxy-8-methyl-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]oct-2-yl]propan-1-one.
- nn. 1-[ $3\beta$ -(3,4-Dichlorophenyl)- $7\beta$ -hydroxy-8-methyl-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]oct-2-yl]propan-1-one.

25. A method for inhibiting 5-hydroxytryptamine reuptake of a monoamine transporter comprising contacting the monoamine transporter with a compound of claim 1.

26. The method of claim 25, wherein the monoamine transporter is selected from the group consisting of a dopamine transporter, a serotonin transporter and a norepinephrine transporter.

27. A method for inhibiting 5-hydroxytryptamine reuptake of a monoamine transporter in a mammal comprising administering to the mammal a 5-hydroxytryptamine reuptake inhibiting amount of a compound of claim 1.

28. A method for inhibiting dopamine reuptake of a dopamine transporter in a mammal comprising administering to the mammal a dopamine reuptake inhibiting amount of a compound of claim 1.

29. A pharmaceutical composition comprising a therapeutically effective amount of the compound of claim 1 and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.

30. A method for treating a mammal having a disorder selected from neurodegenerative disease, psychiatric dysfunction, dopamine dysfunction, cocaine abuse and clinical dysfunction comprising administering to the mammal an effective amount of a compound of claim 1, wherein the Ar is a  $3\alpha$ -group.

31. A method for treating a mammal having a disorder selected from neurodegenerative disease, psychiatric dysfunction, dopamine dysfunction, cocaine abuse and clinical dysfunction comprising administering to the mammal an effective amount of a compound of claim 1.

32. A method for treating a neurodegenerative disease in a mammal comprising administering to the mammal an effective amount of a boat tropane having the formula of claim 1.

33. A method for treating a neurodegenerative disease in a mammal comprising administering to the mammal an effective amount of a compound of claim 1.

34. The method of claim 33, wherein the neurodegenerative disease is selected from Parkinson's disease and Alzheimer's disease.

35. A method for treating psychiatric dysfunction in a mammal comprising administering to the mammal an effective amount of a compound of claim 1.

36. A method for treating psychiatric dysfunction in a mammal comprising administering to the mammal an effective amount of a boat tropane having the structure of claim 1.

37. The method according to claim 35, wherein the psychiatric disorder comprises depression.

38. A method for treating dopamine related dysfunction in a mammal comprising administering to the mammal a dopamine reuptake inhibiting amount of a boat tropane having the formula of the compounds of claim 1.

39. A method for treating dopamine related dysfunction in a mammal comprising administering to the mammal a dopamine reuptake inhibiting amount of a compound of claim 1.

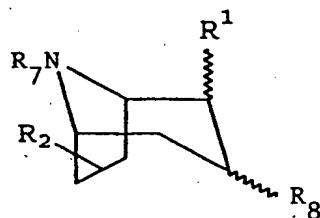
40. The method according to claim 39, wherein the dopamine related dysfunction comprises Attention deficit disorder.

41. A method for treating cocaine abuse in a mammal comprising administering to the mammal an effective amount of a compound of claim 1.

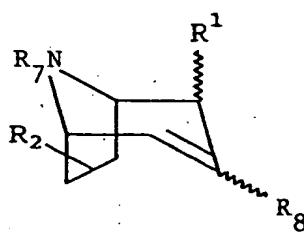
42. A method for treating clinical dysfunction in a mammal comprising administering to the mammal an effective amount of a compound of claim 1.

43. The method of claim 42, wherein the clinical dysfunction comprises migraine.

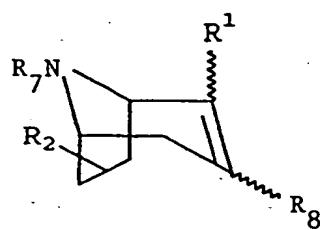
44. A compound having the structural formula:



or



or



wherein:

$R_1 = COOR_7, COR_3, \text{lower alkyl, lower alkenyl, lower alkynyl,}$   
 $\text{CONHR}_4, \text{CON}(R_7)OR_7 \text{ or } COR_6 \text{ and is } \alpha \text{ or } \beta;$

$R_2 = OR_9$  and is a 6- or 7- substituent;

$R_3 = H, (CH_2)_nC_6H_4Y, C_6H_4Y, CHCH_2, \text{lower alkyl, lower alkenyl or}$   
 $\text{lower alkynyl};$

R<sub>4</sub> = CH<sub>3</sub>, CH<sub>2</sub>CH<sub>3</sub>, or CH<sub>3</sub>SO<sub>2</sub>;  
R<sub>6</sub> = morpholinyl or piperidinyl;  
R<sub>8</sub> = camphanoyl, phenyl-R<sub>5</sub>, naphthyl-R<sub>5</sub>, anthracenyl-R<sub>5</sub>, phenanthrenyl-R<sub>5</sub>, or diphenylmethoxy-R<sub>5</sub>;  
R<sub>5</sub> = H, Br, Cl, I, F, OH, OCH<sub>3</sub>, CF<sub>3</sub>, NO<sub>2</sub>, NH<sub>2</sub>, CN, NHCOCH<sub>3</sub>, N(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>2</sub>, (CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>n</sub>CH<sub>3</sub>, COCH<sub>3</sub>, C(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>3</sub> where n= 0-6, 4-F, 4-Cl, 4-I, 2-F, 2-Cl, 2-I, 3-F, 3-Cl, 3-I, 3,4-diCl, 3,4-diOH, 3,4-diOAc, 3,4-diOCH<sub>3</sub>, 3-OH-4-Cl, 3-OH-4-F, 3-Cl-4-OH, 3-F-4-OH, lower alkyl, lower alkoxy, lower alkenyl, lower alkynyl, CO(lower alkyl), or CO(lower alkoxy);  
n = 0, 1, 2, 3, 4 or 5;  
R<sub>7</sub>= lower alkyl; and  
R<sub>9</sub> = a protecting group.

45. The compound of claim 44 selected from the group consisting of:

- a) 2β-Carbo-N-methoxy-N-methylamino-3α-(3,4-dichlorophenyl)-7β-methoxymethoxy-8-methyl-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane;
- b) 2β-Carbo-N-methoxy-N-methylamine-3β-(3,4-dichlorophenyl)-7β-methoxymethoxy-8-methyl-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane;
- c) 1-[3α-(3,4-Dichlorophenyl)-7β-methoxymethoxy-8-methyl-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]oct-2-yl]propan-1-one;
- d) 1-[3β-(3,4-Dichlorophenyl)-7β-methoxymethoxy-8-methyl-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]oct-2-yl]propan-1-one;
- e) (1*R*)-2-Carbomethoxy-3-(1'S)-camphanyl-7β-methoxymethoxy-8-methyl-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]oct-2-ene;
- f) (1*R*)-7β-methoxymethoxy-2-methoxycarbonyl-8-methyl-3-oxo-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]octane;
- g) (1*S*)-2-Carbomethoxy-3-(3,4-dichlorophenyl)-7β-(1'S)-camphanyloxy-8-methyl-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]oct-2-ene; and
- h) (1*R*)-2-Carbomethoxy-3-(3,4-dichlorophenyl)-7β-camphanoyl-8-methyl-8-azabicyclo[3.2.1]oct-2-ene.